

# Scheme for the Recovery of Building Regulation Charges

Scheme introduced 21st April 2025



### **Definitions**

The following definitions apply to the Charging Scheme and should be read in conjunction with the other clauses and tables which constitute the Charging Scheme:

#### 'building work' means:

- a) the erection or extension of a building;
- b) the provision or extension of a controlled service or fitting in or in connection with a building;
- the material alteration of a building, or a controlled service or fitting;
- d) work required by building regulation 6 (requirements relating to material change of use);
- the insertion of insulating material into the cavity wall of a building;
- f) work involving the underpinning of a building;
- g) work required by building regulation 4A (requirements relating to thermal elements);
- work required by building regulation 4B (requirements relating to a change of energy status);
- i) work required by building regulation 17D (consequential improvements to energy performance);

#### 'chargeable function' means a function relating to the following:

- a) the passing or rejection of plans of proposed building work which have been deposited with the Council in accordance with section 16 of the Building Act 1984 (as amended).
- b) the inspection of building work for which plans have been deposited with the Council in accordance with the Building Regulation 2010 and with section 16 of the Building Act 1984 (as amended).

- the consideration of a building notice which has been given to the Council in accordance with the Building Regulations 2010.
- d) the consideration of building work reverting to the Council under the Building (Approved Inspectors etc). Regulations 2010.
- e) the consideration of a regularisation application submitted to the Council under regulation 21 of the Building Regulations 2010.

'cost' does not include any professional fees paid to an Architect, Quantity Surveyor or any other person.

'dwelling' includes a dwelling-house and a flat.

'dwelling house' does not include a flat or a building containing a flat.

**'flat'** means a separate and self-contained premises construction or adapted for use for residential purposes and forming part of a building from some other part of which it is divided horizontally.

'floor area of a building or extension' is the total floor area of all the storeys which comprise that building. It is calculated by reference to the finished internal faces of the walls enclosing the area, or, if at any point there is not enclosing wall, by reference to the outermost edge of the floor.

#### 'relevant person' means:

- a) in relation to a plan charge, inspection charge, reversion charge or building notice charge, the person who carries out the building work or on whose behalf the building works is carried out;
- b) in relation to a regularisation charge, the owner of the building; and
- c) in relation to chargeable advice, any person requesting advice for which a charge may be made pursuant to the definition of 'chargeable advice'.

# **Principles of this Scheme**

The set charges or method of establishing the charge have been established in this scheme for the functions prescribed in the Building (Local Authority Charges) Regulations 2010 (referred to as the chargeable functions), namely;

A Plan Charge - payable when plans of the building work are deposited with the Local Authority.
<b>An Inspection Charge -</b> payable on demand after the Authority carry out the first inspection in respect of which the charge is payable.
A Building Notice Charge - payable when the building notice is given to the Authority.
A Reversion Charge (Full price of described works + 25%) - payable for building work in relation to a building: -
<ol> <li>Which has been substantially completed before plans are first deposited with the Authority in accordance with Regulation 20(2) (a) (i) of the Approved Inspectors Regulations, or</li> </ol>
<ol> <li>In respect of which plans for further building work have been deposited with the Authority in accordance with the Regulation 20(3) of the Approved Inspectors Regulations, on the first occasion on which those plans are or have been deposited.</li> </ol>
A Regularisation Charge (Full price of described works) - Payable at the time of the application to the Authority in accordance with Regulation 21 of the Building Regulations.
Chargeable Advice - Local Authorities can make a charge for giving advice in anticipation of the future exercise of their chargeable functions (i.e. before an application or notice is received for a particular case), which is payable after the first hour of advice, on demand after the Authority has given notice required by Regulation 7(7) of the Building (Local Authority) Charges Regulations 2010 (i.e. the charge has been confirmed in writing following an individual determination). This charge can be discounted from a subsequent applicant or notice received for the work in question.
The above charges are payable by the relevant person (see page 2 for definition).
Any charge which is payable to the Authority may, in a particular case, and with the agreement of the Authority, be paid by instalments of such amounts payable on such dates as may be specified by the Authority. If the applicant and an Authority are agreeable, an inspection charge can be fully or partly paid up front with the plans charge.
The charge for providing a chargeable function or chargeable advice is based on the principle of

achieving full cost recovery. The charges will be calculated by using the Council Officers' average

hourly rate stated in the charging scheme, multiplied by the time taken to carry out the functions/advice, taking the following factors into account, as applicable, in estimating the time required by Officers to carry out the function/advice.

- The existing use of a building, or the proposed use of the building after completion of the building work;
- The different kinds of building work described in regulation 3(1)(a) to (i) of the Building Regulations;
- 3. The floor area of the building or extension;
- 4. The nature of the design of the building work and whether innovation or high risk construction techniques are to be used;
- The estimated duration of the building work and the anticipated number of inspections to be carried out;
- 6. The estimated cost of the building work;
- Whether a person who intends to carry out part of the building work is a person mentioned in regulation 12(5) or 20B(4) of the Building Regulations (i.e. related to competent person/ self-certification schemes);
- Whether in respect of the building work a notification will be made in accordance with regulation 20A(4) of the Building Regulation (i.e. where design details approved by Robust Details Ltd have been used);
- Whether an application or building notice is in respect of two or more buildings or building works all of which are substantially the same as each other.
- 10. Whether an application or building notice is in respect of building work, which is substantially the same as building work in respect of which plans have previously been deposited or building works inspected by the same local authority;
- 11. Whether chargeable advice has been given which is likely to result in less time being taken by a Local Authority to perform that function;
- 12. Whether it is necessary to engage and incur the costs of a consultant to provide specialist advice in relation to a particular aspect of the building work.

## Principles of the scheme in respect of the erection of domestic buildings, garages, carports and extensions

Where the charge relates to an erection of a dwelling the charge includes for the provision of a detached or attached domestic garage or carport providing it is construction at the same time as the dwelling. ☐ Where any building work comprises or includes the erection of more than one extension to the building, the total floor areas of all such extensions shall be aggregated to determine the relevant charge payable, providing that the building work for all aggregated extensions is carried out at the same time.

#### **Exemption from charges**

The Authority has not fixed by means of its scheme, or intends to recover a charge in relation to an existing dwelling that is, or is to be, occupied by a disabled person as a permanent residence; and where the whole of the building work in question is solely:

- a) for the purpose of providing means of access for the disabled person by way of entrance or exist to or from the dwelling or any part of it, or
- b) for the purpose of providing accommodation or facilities designed to secure the greater health, safety, welfare or convenience of the disabled person.

The Council has not fixed by means of its scheme, nor intends to recover a charge for the purpose of providing accommodation or facilities designed to secure the greater health, safety, welfare or convenience of a disabled person in relation to an existing dwelling, which is, or is to be, occupied by that disabled person as a permanent residence where such work consists of:

- a) the adaptation or extension of existing accommodation or an existing facility or the provision of alternative accommodation or an alternative facility where the existing accommodation or facility could not be used by the disabled person or could be used by the disabled person only with assistance; or
- b) the provision of extension of a room which is or will be used solely: -
  - (i) for the carrying out for the benefit of the disabled person of medical treatment which cannot reasonably be carried out in any other room in the dwelling, or
  - (ii) for the storage of medical equipment for the use of the disabled person, or
  - (iii) to provide sleeping accommodation for a carer where the disabled person required 24-hour care.

The Council has not fixed by means of its scheme, nor intends to recover a charge in relation to an existing building to which members of the public are admitted (whether on payment or otherwise); and where the whole of the building work in question is solely: -

 a) for the purpose of providing means of access for disabled persons by way of entrance., or exit to or from the building or any part of it; or  for the provision of facilities designed to secure the grater health, safety, welfare or disabled persons.

Note: 'disabled person' means a person who is within any of the descriptions of persons to whom Section 29(1) of the National Assistance Act 1948, as extended by virtue of Section 8(2) of the Mental Health Act 1959, applied but disregarding the amendments made by paragraph 11 of Schedule 13 to the Children Act 1989. The words in section 8(2) of the Mental Health Act 1959 which extend the meaning of disabled person in section 29(1) of the National Assistance At 1948, are prospectively repeated by the National Health Service and Community Care Act 1990, section 66(2), Schedule 10, as from a day to be appointed.

# Information Required to Determine Charges

If the Authority requires additional information to enable it to determine the correct charge the Authority can request the information under the provisions of regulation 9 of The Building (Local Authority Charges) Regulation 2010.

The standard information required for all applications is detailed on the Authority's Building Regulation application forms. This includes the existing and proposed use of the building and a description of the building work.

The floor area of the building or extension.
The estimated duration of the building work and the anticipated number of inspections to be carried out.
The use to which the building will be put.
The use of competent persons or Robust Details Ltd.
Any accreditations held by the builder or other members of the design team.
The nature of the design of the building work and whether innovative or high-risk construction is to

- The estimated cost of the building work. If this is used as one of the factors in establishing a charge the 'estimate' is required to be such reasonable amount as would be charged by a person in business to carry out such building work (excluding the amount of any value added tax chargeable).
- ☐ The use of the building.

be used.

#### **Establishing the Charge**

The Authority has established standard charges using the principles contained within The Building (Local Authority Charges) Regulation 2010. Standard charges are detailed in the following tables. In the tables below any reference to number of storeys includes each basement level as one-storey and floor areas are cumulative.

If the building work that you are undertaking is not listed as a standard charge, it will be individually determined in accordance with the principles and relevant factors contained within The Building (Local Authority Charges) Regulation 2010. If the Authority considers it necessary to engage and incur the costs of a consultant to provide specialist advice or services in relation to a particular aspect of building work, those costs shall also be included in setting the charge.

When the charge is individually determined the Authority shall calculate the charge in the same way a standard charge was set by using the average hourly rate of officers' time, multiplied by the estimated time taken to carry out their building regulation functions in relation to that particular piece of building work and taking into account the applicable factors listed in regulation 7(5) of the charges regulations.

Individually determined charges will be confirmed in writing specifying the amount of the charge and the factors that have been taken into account in determining the charge.

The building regulation charges for the following types of building work will be individually determined and the Authority will state which factors in regulation 7(5) of the charges regulations it has taken into account in establishing a standard or individually determine charge.

#### **Individually Determined Charges**

Charges for the following types of work shall be determined on an individual basis:

A reversion charge, or								
A regularisation charge, or								
The building work is in relation to more than one building, or								
Building work consisting of alterations to any use of building where the estimated costs exceed £20,000, or								
The work consists of a non-domestic extension or new build and the floor area exceeds 10m <sup>2</sup> , or								
The work consists of a domestic garage with a floor area of over 100m <sup>2</sup> , or								
The work consists of the erection or conversion of 20 or more dwellings, or								
The work consists of the erection or conversion of dwellings where the floor area of each dwelling								

exceeds 300m2, or

- Any other work when the estimated cost of work exceeds £20,000, or
- Where more than one standard charge applies to the building work and, with the agreement of the relevant person, the Authority will establish the charge by individually determining the charge.

# Other Matters Relating to Calculation of Charges

- In calculating these charges, refunds or supplementary charges, an officer's hourly rate plus VAT per hour or part there has been used.
- Any charge payable to the Authority shall be paid with an amount equal to any value added tax payable in respect of that charge.
- ☐ Charges are not payable for the first hour when calculating an advice charge.
- The Authority accepts payment by instalment in respect of all building work where the total charge exceeds £10,000. The authority on request will specify the amounts payable and dates on which instalments are to be paid.

#### Reductions

Reduced charges are shown in the tables of standard charges and reduced charges will also be made in relation to individually assessed charges when work, or the relevant part of the work, has been, or intends to be carried out by a person mentioned in regulation 12(5) or 20B (4) of the Principal Regulations in respect of that part of the work, (i.e. competent person/self-certification schemes or other defined non-notifiable work).

Any reduced charges that will be made in relation to individually assessed charges when a notification is made in accordance with regulation 20A (4) of the Principal Regulations, (i.e. where, for the purpose of achieving compliance with Requirement E1 of the Principal Regulations, design details approved by Robust Details Limited have been used) are shown in the tables of standard charges and will also be considered in calculating individually determined charges.

The Authority shall make a reduction in a standard or individually determined charge when chargeable advice has been given before receipt of an application or notice for proposed building work, which is likely to result in less time being taken by the Local Authority to perform the chargeable function for that work.

Where in accordance with Regulation 7(5)(i) of the charges regulations one application or building notice is in respect of two or more buildings or building works, all of which are substantially the same as each other a 25% reduction in the standard plan, building notice or inspection charge will be made.

Where in accordance with Regulation 7(5)(i) of the charges regulations an application or building notice is in respect of building work which is substantially the same as building work in respect of which plans have previously been deposited or building works inspected by the same Local Authority, a 25% reduction in the plan charge will be made.

#### **Refunds and Supplementary Charges**

If the basis on which the charge has been set or determined changes, the Local Authority will refund or request a supplementary charge and provide a written statement setting out the basis of the refund/ supplementary charge and also state how this has been calculated. In the calculation of refunds/supplementary charges no account shall be taken of the first hour of an officer's time.

#### Non - Payment of a Charge

Your attention is drawn to Regulation 8(2) of the Building (Local Authority Charges) Regulations 2010, which explains that plans are not treated as being deposited for the purposes of Section 16 of the Building Act or Building Notices given unless the Council has received the correct charge. In other words, relevant timescales do not start until the agreed payment has been made. The debt recovery team of the Authority will also pursue any non-payment of a charge.

#### **Complaints about Charges**

If you have a complaint about the level of charges you should initially raise your concern with the relevant officer. The Council has a comprehensive complaint handling process. If your complaint is not satisfactorily responded to by the officer concerned, details of how to resolve your complaint is available on request and can be viewed on the Council's web site: www.bradford.gov.uk

## **Standard Charges**

Standard charges include works of drainage in connection with the erection or extension of a building or buildings, even where those works are commenced in advance of the plans for the building(s) being deposited.

These standard charges have been set by the Authority on the basis that the building work does not consist of, or include, innovative or high risk construction techniques (details available from the Authority) and/or the duration of the building works from commencement to completion does not exceed 12 months.

The charges have also been set on the basis that the design and building work is undertaken by a person or company that is competent to carry out the design and building work referred to in the standard charges tables, that they are undertaken, if not, the work may incur supplementary charges.

If chargeable advice has been given in respect of any of the work detailed in these tables and this is likely to result in less time being taken by the Authority, then a reduction to the standard charge maybe be made.

#### **Plan and Inspection Charges**

The plan charge and inspection charge are listed in the following tables.

#### **Building Notice Charge**

Where building work is of a relatively minor nature the Building Notice charge is the same as the total plan and inspection charge.

#### **Reversion Charge**

These charges will be individually determined.

#### **Regularisation Charge**

These charges will be individually determined.

TABLE A: STANDARD CHARGES FOR THE CREATION OR CONVERSION TO NEW HOUSING

	F	ULL PLAN CHA	RGE	INS	SPECTION CHAR	GE	BUILDING NOTICE CHARGE			
Number of units	Charge £	VAT @ 20% £	Total £	Charge £	VAT @ 20% £	Total £	Charge £	VAT @ 20% £	Total £	
1	219.46	43.89	263.35	292.62	58.52	351.14	512.08	102.42	614.50	
2	438.92	87.78	526.71	585.24	117.05	702.29	1024.16	204.83	1228.99	
3	603.52	120.70	724.23	713.24	142.65	855.89	1316.77	263.35	1580.12	
4	790.12	158.02	948.14	950.99	190.20	1141.19	1741.11	348.22	2089.33	
5	987.59	197.52	1185.10	1188.75	237.75	1426.50	2176.34	435.27	2611.61	
6	1185.10	237.02	1422.12	1426.50	285.30	1711.80	2611.60	522.32	3133.92	
7	1382.62	276.52	1659.15	1664.26	332.85	1997.11	3046.88	609.38	3656.26	
8	1580.13	316.03	1896.15	1902.01	380.40	2282.41	3482.13	696.43	4178.56	
9	1777.65	355.53	2133.18	2139.75	427.95	2567.70	3917.40	783.48	4700.88	
10	1828.86	365.77	2194.63	2377.50	475.50	2853.00	4206.36	841.27	5047.63	
11	2011.74	402.35	2414.08	2615.92	523.18	3139.10	4627.65	925.53	5553.18	
12	2194.61	438.92	2633.54	2853.01	570.60	3423.61	5047.62	1009.52	6057.15	
13	2377.49	475.50	2852.99	3089.55	617.91	3707.47	5467.04	1093.41	6560.45	
14	2560.39	512.08	3072.47	3328.50	665.70	3994.21	5888.89	1177.78	7066.67	
15	2633.54	526.71	3160.24	3566.25	713.25	4279.50	6199.79	1239.96	7439.75	
16	2809.11	561.82	3370.93	3804.00	760.80	4564.80	6613.11	1322.62	7935.73	
17	2984.70	596.94	3581.64	4041.85	808.37	4850.22	7026.55	1405.31	8431.86	
18	3160.25	632.05	3792.30	4279.51	855.90	5135.41	7439.76	1487.95	8927.71	
19	3335.82	667.16	4002.98	4516.53	903.31	5419.84	7852.35	1570.47	9422.82	
20	3511.39	702.28	4213.67	4755.01	951.00	5706.02	8266.41	1653.28	9919.69	

Additional charge of £306.07 + VAT = £367.28 where work to controlled services or fittings e.g. electrical, gas fittings is not to be certified as compliant with the Building Regulations by a person or body competent and registered to do so $^*$ .

Note – for 20 or more dwellings or if the floor area of a dwelling exceeds 300m² the charge is individually determined.

<sup>\*</sup> An additional charge is for work when the relevant building work, or part thereof, has not been carried out by a person referred to in regulation 7(5) (g) or (h) of the Building (Local Authority Charges) Regulations 2010 applies. It is additional to the inspection charge, building notice charge or regularisation charge.

# **Standard Charges for other Building Work**

Table B: Domestic Extensions to a Single Building

	PLAN CHARGES			INSPECTION CHARGES			BUILDING NOTICE CHARGES		
Single Storey Extensions	Charge £	VAT@ 20% £	Total £	Charge £	VAT@ 20% £	Total £	Charge £	VAT@ 20% £	Total £
Small extension < 10m <sup>2</sup>	188.76	37.75	226.52	233.92	46.78	280.70	422.68	84.54	507.22
Medium Extension 10m <sup>2</sup> > but < 40m <sup>2</sup>	188.76	37.75	226.52	417.69	83.54	501.22	606.45	121.29	727.74
Larger Extension 40 to 100 m <sup>2</sup>	188.76	37.75	226.52	491.21	98.24	589.45	679.98	136.00	815.97
Multi Storey Extension					'		•		
Multi Storey Extension < 40m <sup>2</sup>	188.76	37.75	226.52	451.93	90.39	542.32	640.70	128.14	768.84
Multi Storey extension > 40 <200m <sup>2</sup>	188.76	37.75	226.52	543.52	108.70	652.23	732.29	146.46	878.74
Other works to dwellings					'		•		
Loft conversion with <b>no</b> dormer window(s)	188.76	37.75	226.52	345.26	69.05	414.32	534.03	106.81	640.83
Loft conversion with dormer window(s)	188.76	37.75	226.52	469.63	93.93	563.56	658.40	131.68	790.07
Conversion of Garage to habitable room	188.76	37.75	226.52	30.70	6.14	36.84	219.46	43.89	263.35
Erection of extension of a non-exempt Garage up to 100m <sup>2</sup>	188.76	37.75	226.52	67.28	13.46	80.74	256.05	51.21	307.25
Extension or creation of a basement up to 100m <sup>2</sup>	Based on estimated cost						Based on estimated cost		

Additional charge of £306.07 + VAT = £367.28 where work to controlled services or fittings e.g. electrical, Gas fittings is not to be certified as compliant with the Building Regulations by a person or body competent and registered to do so\*.

<sup>\*</sup>An additional charge is for work when the relevant building work, or part thereof, has not been carried out by a person referred to in regulation 7(5) (g) or (h) of the Building (Local Authority Charges) Regulations 2010 applies. It is additional to the inspection charge, building notice charge or regularisation charge.

Table C: Domestic alterations to a single building

	PLAN CHARGE			INSPECTION CHARGE			BUILDING NOTICE CHARGE		
	Charge £	VAT @ 20% £	Total £	Charge £	VAT @ 20% £	Total £	Charge £	VAT @ 20% £	Total £
Renovation of a thermal element to single dwelling	79.80	15.96	95.76	0.00	0.00	0.00	79.80	15.96	95.76
Formation of a dormer window	188.76	37.75	226.52	103.85	20.77	124.62	292.62	58.52	351.14
Formation of two dormer windows	188.76	37.75	226.52	250.66	50.13	300.79	439.42	87.88	527.31
Alterations up to a value of £2000	71.38	14.28	85.65	76.31	15.26	91.57	147.68	29.54	177.22
Alterations with a value of £2001 to £5000	71.38	14.28	85.65	148.08	29.62	177.70	219.46	43.89	263.35
Alterations with a value to £5001 to £10000	188.76	37.75	226.52	140.43	28.09	168.51	329.19	65.84	395.03
Alterations with a value of £10001 to £15000	188.76	37.75	226.52	177.00	35.40	212.40	365.77	73.15	438.92
Alterations with a value of £15001 to £20000	188.76	37.75	226.52	286.73	57.35	344.08	475.50	95.10	570.60
Window & glazed door replacement (Grouped by number of units)									
Up to 5	73.15	14.63	87.78	0.00	0.00	0.00	73.15	14.63	87.78
6 to 10	71.38	14.28	85.65	38.35	7.67	46.02	109.73	21.95	131.68
11 to 20	71.38	14.28	85.65	111.50	22.30	133.80	182.88	36.58	219.45
Over 20	Request Quotation					Request Quotation			
Controlled Electrical Works	306.08	61.22	367.29				306.08	61.22	367.29

Additional charge of £306.07 + VAT = £367.28 where work to controlled services or fittings e.g. electrical, Gas fittings is not to be certified as compliant with the Building Regulations by a person or body competent and registered to do so\*.

<sup>\*</sup>An additional charge is for work when the relevant building work, or part thereof, has not been carried out by a person referred to in regulation 7(5) (g) or (h) of the Building (Local Authority Charges) Regulations 2010 applies. It is additional to the inspection charge, building notice charge or regularisation charge but does not apply where the Building Regulations application is solely for controlled electrical works, in which case, the charges from Table C should be used.

Table D: Other Non Domestic Work - Extensions and New Build

	PL	AN CHAR	RGE	INSPECTION CHARGE			
Building Type	Charge £	VAT @ 20% £	Total £	Charge £	VAT @ 20% £	Total £	
Other Residential	188.76	37.75	226.52	271.30	54.26	325.57	
Up to 10 m <sup>2</sup>							
Assembly and Recreation	188.76	37.75	226.52	271.30	54.26	325.57	
Up to 10 m <sup>2</sup>							
Industrial and Storage	188.76	37.75	226.52	151.16	30.23	181.39	
Up to 10 m <sup>2</sup>							
All Other Use Classes	188.76	37.75	226.52	204.36	40.87	245.23	
Up to 10 m <sup>2</sup>							

New build and extensions over 10m² please use estimated cost table (Table E) below

The amount of time to carry out the building regulation functions varies, dependent on the different use categories of buildings.

The amount of time to check and inspect a building used for industrial and storage use is less than that for other use, same size buildings and the charge for an assembly or other residential use building is higher due to the additional time in respect of this type of work. The use of a building is different under the provisions of the Building Regulations 2010.

**Table E: All Other Non Domestic Work – Alterations** 

	PL	AN CHAF	RGE	INSPECTION CHARGE			
All Other Non-Domestic Work - Alterations	Charge £	VAT @ 20% £	Total £	Charge £	VAT @ 20% £	Total £	
Installation of controlled fitting(s) Ancillary to the works	Included in estimated cost based charge.			Included in estimated cost based charge.			
Other alterations extensions and new build							
£0 to £2000	188.76	37.75	226.52	84.67	16.93	101.60	
£2001 to £5000	188.76	37.75	226.52	151.16	30.23	181.39	
£5001 to £10000	188.76	37.75	226.52	191.06	38.21	229.27	
£10001 to £15000	188.76	37.75	226.52	230.97	46.19	277.16	
£15001 to £20000	188.76	37.75	226.52	297.46	59.49	356.95	
More than £20000 please ask for a quote							
Installation of mezzanine floor			Estimated Cost				
Office fit out UP to 300m <sup>2</sup>	188.76	37.75	226.52	403.87	80.77	484.65	
Shop fit out Up to 300m <sup>2</sup>	188.76	37.75	226.52	406.04	81.21	487.25	

Additional charge for the change of use of a building.

The charge is £132.5 + VAT and all associated building work will be subject to the additional charges detailed above.

This additional charge does not apply in relation to a building used for residential purposes that is altered to create more or fewer dwellings.

Where the Local Authority undertakes work for the Building Safety Regulator this will be charged at £82 per hour.